

United States Department of the Interior  
National Park Service

For NPS use only

National Register of Historic Places  
Inventory—Nomination Form

received

date entered

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*  
Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market

and or common

USE THIS COPY  
FOR DUPLICATING

2. Location

street & number 1810 Ridge Avenue

not for publication

city, town Philadelphia

N/A vicinity of

state Pennsylvania

code 042

county Philadelphia

code 101

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied (partial	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied use)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
		<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property

name Rosen & Raiton Enterprises, Inc.

street & number 1810 Ridge Ave, P.O. Box 42577

city, town Philadelphia

n/a vicinity of

state Pennsylvania

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Office of Records & Deeds, Room 153, Philadelphia

street & number City Hall

city, town Philadelphia

state PA 19107

6. Representation in Existing Surveys

title Historic American Building Survey has this property been determined eligible?  yes  no

date PA No. 1737, 1970 - certified locally in 1968  federal  state  county  local

depository for survey records Philadelphia Historical Commission, Room 1313 City Hall Annex

city, town Philadelphia

state Pennsylvania 19107

# 7. Description

<b>Condition</b>		<b>Check one</b>	<b>Check one</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> original site
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		date <u>NA</u>

### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market is a commercial farmers' food and provisions market building, containing one story with basement storage areas. It is situated on a corner plot adjoining a small hotel and what was once a motion picture theater and several store front dwellings. The market is a dominant element in a neighborhood commercial shopping district. High Victorian Gothic in style with a basilica-type plan, the structure has an irregular rectangular shape, measuring 92 feet on the Ridge Avenue or main front, 262 feet on the Ginnodo Street side, with a three bay nave and one bay side aisles. The nave is covered with a high peaked wooden open truss roof with jerkin-head end gables. The aisles are roof shed style. A shed roof originally covered the sidewalk of the three accessible sides. The Ridge Avenue (front) and Leland Street (rear) shed roofs have been removed. The Ginnodo Street (accessible side) shed roof has been replaced with modern materials.

The Ridge Avenue facade sits on a rusticated brownstone base about 5 feet high. Each bay is defined by an arched recess in the brick wall, with Gothic-arch doorways in each recessed bay. Three alternating doors (center and side aisle doors) were bricked up in 1968 renovations. The remaining entrance doors have been replaced, also in 1968, with modern flush doors in poorly designed pseudo-colonial frames. All 5 original transom lights remain. Triple Gothic-arch windows are situated above the side aisle doors. These windows are joined by yellow sandstone miter-arch lintels and sloping yellow sandstone sills.

The jerkin-head gables incorporate a large tri-part Gothic-arch window in which the original multi-light stationary sashes remain, although some groups of smaller panes have been replaced with larger panes of glass. These windows are finished with brick arches and yellow sandstone sills. Both the peaked roof of the nave and the shed roofs of the side aisles are supported on double brackets with plain square purlins and cross braces and turned decorative diagonal braces.

Various decorative effects have been achieved on the brick facade by use of black burnished brick and by manipulation of brickwork. These decorative details emphasize the lines of the windows and serve to create visual horizontals which offset the inherent verticality of the unusually steep gable. The use of the jerkin-head gables also aids in reducing this verticality, bringing the structure more into visual scale with its neighbors making a less ponderous and overwhelming statement in the streetscape.

The Ginnodo Street or northwest side facade is 17 bays long, each bay defined by a square-arched recess in the brick wall. The rusticated brownstone base extending across these side bays is only 1 course (about 15 inches) high with 5 feet high rusticated bases forming pier-like projections separating each bay. The first bay and all even-numbered bays also contain segmental pointed-arch clerestory type windows. All even-numbered bays also contain basement entrances with heavy brownstone lintels and iron horizontal bulkhead doors. Beginning with the third bay, all odd-numbered bays include entrance doors finished with Gothic arches. All Gothic-arch openings are finished with brick. Windows are finished with sloping yellow sandstone sills. Original entrance doors have been replaced, as on the Ridge Avenue front facade, with modern doors set in pseudo-colonial frames. Several original multi-paned windows and transom sashes remain, but most have been replaced with larger pane sashes. The decorative line of brickwork has been carried around from the front facade at window sill level.

The Leland Street or rear facade, follows the general lines of the Ridge Avenue front facade, but the smaller windows have been omitted and decorative brickwork has been minimize. This facade includes the large tri-part Gothic window in the jerkin-head gable-walls and 5 entrance doorways, several of which have been bricked up. The side aisle bargeboards are decorated with simple quatra-foil cutouts.

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Continuation sheet Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market Item number 7

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The tall roof of the nave is broken by 4 long shed dormers which rise from the juncture of the nave and side aisle roofs. Each dormer consists of 3 sets of triple double-hung 12/12 window sashes. Portions of the original slate roof, especially over the side aisles, have been patched or replaced with either asphalt shingle or felt roofing materials. Portions of the original snow guards on the main roof remain. A ball-type lightning arrestor at the center of the roof peak is probably original to the structure.

The interior of the market includes wooden truss work supporting the tall jerkin-head gables which spring from cast iron piers where the gable joins the side aisles.

*[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

# 8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates

1875

Builder/Architect

Davis E. Supplee

## Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market is an imposing and high styled High Victorian Gothic style building. It is possibly the only remaining structure designed by Davis E. Supplee, a little known Philadelphia architect whose works have been confused with those of Frank Furness. The market was once a focal point of an active commercial center in its neighborhood

The Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market was built 1875 and immediately became a central element in the North Philadelphia commercial shopping area. Located in what was essentially a working class neighborhood, the market is within a short distance of the once prestigious Girard Avenue and is only several blocks away from North Broad Street. Providing goods for a wide range of patrons, the market became a bustling commercial center in the late nineteenth century.

At the time of its construction the Ridge Avenue Market replaced an older market house/public meeting hall several blocks away. Enhancing the new market was a hotel and stable that were built adjacent to the market. The hotel was used by farmers coming to Philadelphia from Lancaster and Lebanon Counties. As a result, the Ridge Avenue Market offered a large quantity and wide variety of farm products. Throughout the late nineteenth century and well into the twentieth century the facility remained an important part of the neighborhood.

Built in the High Victorian Gothic style, the market incorporates elements that are generally associated with ecclesiastical architecture. Most notably the structure has a basilica type plan, a high pitched open truss roof and large Gothic style windows at the gable ends. The jerkin-head end gables are particularly interesting because of their use on such a large scale. Located amid two story, three bay residences, the market visually dominates its neighborhood.

The Market was designed by Davis E. Supplee. Born in the late 1840's, Supplee was the son of a Philadelphia carpenter. Though little is known about Supplee's training drawings attributed to him indicate that he may have studied in the office of a prominent late nineteenth century architect. Aside from the Ridge Avenue building only two other structures in the city can definitely be created to Supplee. Both of the buildings, the Second Presbyterian Church of Mantua and the old Liberty Title and Trust Building, were designed in the High Victorian Gothic style and both were demolished during the twentieth century.

Though the structure has not operated as a market for over a decade, the building reflects its earlier function and its prominence in the community.

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

1. 1875 Deeds GWR 26 page 197 and FTW 199 page 200, Phila. Recorder of Deeds, 153 City H
2. Ashmead Scrapebooks Col. 32 pp. 106-9, Penn. Hist. Society.
3. Philadelphia Preserved, ed. R. Webster, Phila. 1976, Temple Univ. Press

CONT. on attachment

# 10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of nominated property 0.575

Quadrangle name Philadelphia

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

UTM References

A 

1	8	4	8	5	8	0	0	4	4	2	4	4	4	0
Zone		Easting				Northing								

B 

Zone		Easting				Northing							

C 

Zone		Easting				Northing							

D 

Zone		Easting				Northing							

E 

Zone		Easting				Northing							

F 

Zone		Easting				Northing							

G 

Zone		Easting				Northing							

H 

Zone		Easting				Northing							

**Verbal boundary description and justification** The boundary of the Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market begins at the inside curb of the intersection at Ginnods Street and Ridge Avenue and proceeds northwest to the intersection with Leland; then, southwest along Leland to the Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market property line; then, southeast along the property line to

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
N/A			
N/A			

# 11. Form Prepared By

name/title Mr. Gil Gilbert / Paul Doutrich

organization Experience Research Service/ BHP

date November 18, 1983

street & number 1827 Spruce Street / Box 1026

telephone (215) 735-2527

city or town Philadelphia / Harrisburg

state PA 19103

# 12. State Historic Preservation Officer Certification

The evaluated significance of this property within the state is:

national  state  local

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

State Historic Preservation Officer signature

title LARRY E. Tise State Historic Preservation Officer

date

For NPS use only

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register

date

Keeper of the National Register

Attest:

Chief of Registration

date

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(Continuation)

Continuation sheet Verbal Boundary Description Item number 10

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Ridge Avenue; then, northeast along Ridge Avenue to the starting point.

PHILADELPHIA QUADRANGLE  
PENNSYLVANIA-NEW JERSEY  
7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)

5954 II SE  
(FRANKFORD)



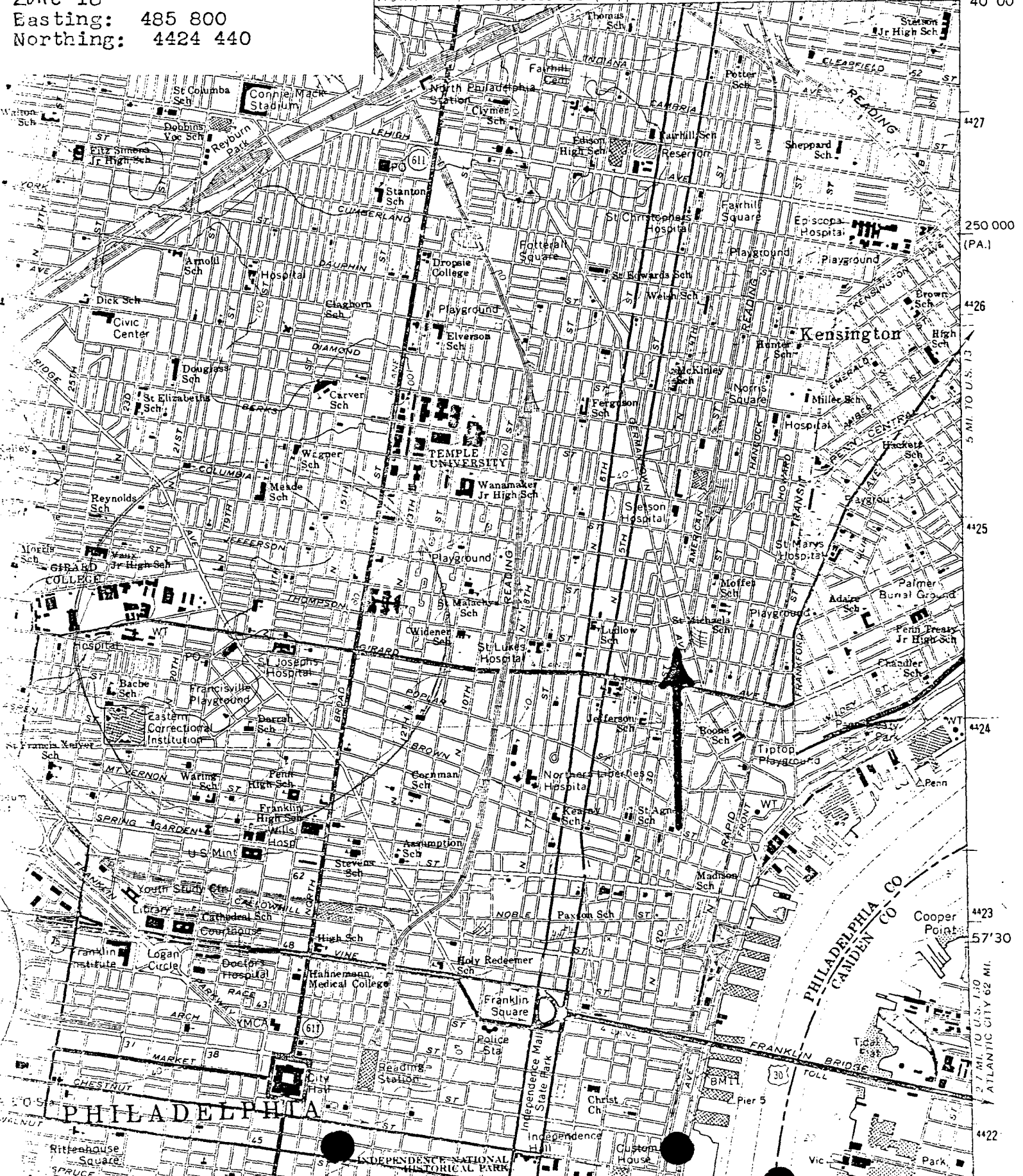
Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market  
Philadelphia, PA.  
Zone 13. Philadelphia Quad

Ridge Avenue Farmers' Market  
Ridge Ave., Ginnado St.,  
Leland St. (near  
Cirard Ave.

PHILADELPHIA QUADRANGLE  
PENNSYLVANIA-NEW JERSEY  
7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)

Zone 18  
Easting: 485 800  
Northing: 4424 440

STON 5.4 MI. | TOWN 7 MI. | 2 730 000 FEET (PA.) | 488 | 489 | 75° 07' 30" | 40° 00'



5964  
(F.R.A.)

427

250 000  
(PA.)

426

5 MI. TO U.S. 13

425

424

423

57' 30"

3.7 MI. TO U.S. 130

ATLANTIC CITY 62 MI.

4422